



US005934226A

**United States Patent** [19]  
**Moore et al.**

[11] **Patent Number:** **5,934,226**  
[45] **Date of Patent:** **Aug. 10, 1999**

[54] **BIRD DIAPER**

943116 11/1963 United Kingdom .  
981247 1/1965 United Kingdom .

[76] Inventors: **Lorraine Moore; Mark Moore**, both  
of 217 S. Glen Ave., Watkins Glen,  
N.Y. 14891; **Cely Giron**, 9388  
Sawtooth Way, San Diego, Calif. 92129

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

Penny Ward Moser, "Dreams, Schemes, and 3,300 Better  
Mousetraps," *Discover*, p. 85, Dec. 1985.

[21] Appl. No.: **08/951,171**

[22] Filed: **Oct. 15, 1997**

**Related U.S. Application Data**

[60] Provisional application No. 60/029,142, Oct. 21, 1996.

[51] **Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup>** ..... **A01K 23/00**

[52] **U.S. Cl.** ..... **119/868; 119/853**

[58] **Field of Search** ..... 119/714, 853,  
119/868

*Primary Examiner*—Robert P. Swiatek  
*Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Richard C. Litman

[57] **ABSTRACT**

A bird diaper for an uncaged pet bird to wear, featuring an enclosed pouch for receiving and containing excrement, and apertures to accommodate both the wings and the tail of the bird. Elastic straps and hook and loop fastener components (e.g., VELCRO) secure the diaper onto the body of the pet bird without restricting movement. The bird diaper is fabricated from spandex (e.g., LYCRA) or another stretchable, lightweight material, allowing absorption of bird excrement to prevent leaks and facilitating easy cleaning using soap and water. The bird diaper can incorporate decorative designs, bright colors and is available in different sizes. The bird diaper also has a leash which is insertable within the hook and loop fasteners. The leash serves to restrain or limit the bird's area of free flight.

[56] **References Cited**

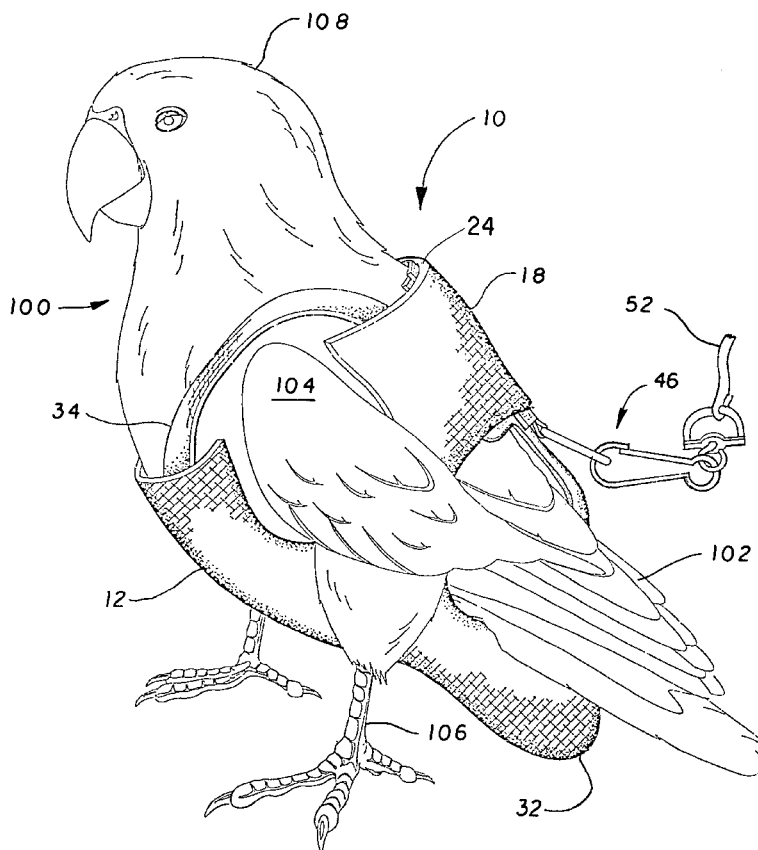
**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

1,949,004	2/1934	Boardman	119/853
2,190,115	2/1940	Fuqua .	
2,703,553	3/1955	Cooke .	
2,882,858	4/1959	Dlugi	119/868
4,353,330	10/1982	Baumgartner	119/868
5,218,928	6/1993	Muck et al.	119/714

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

672569 10/1963 Canada .

**18 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets**



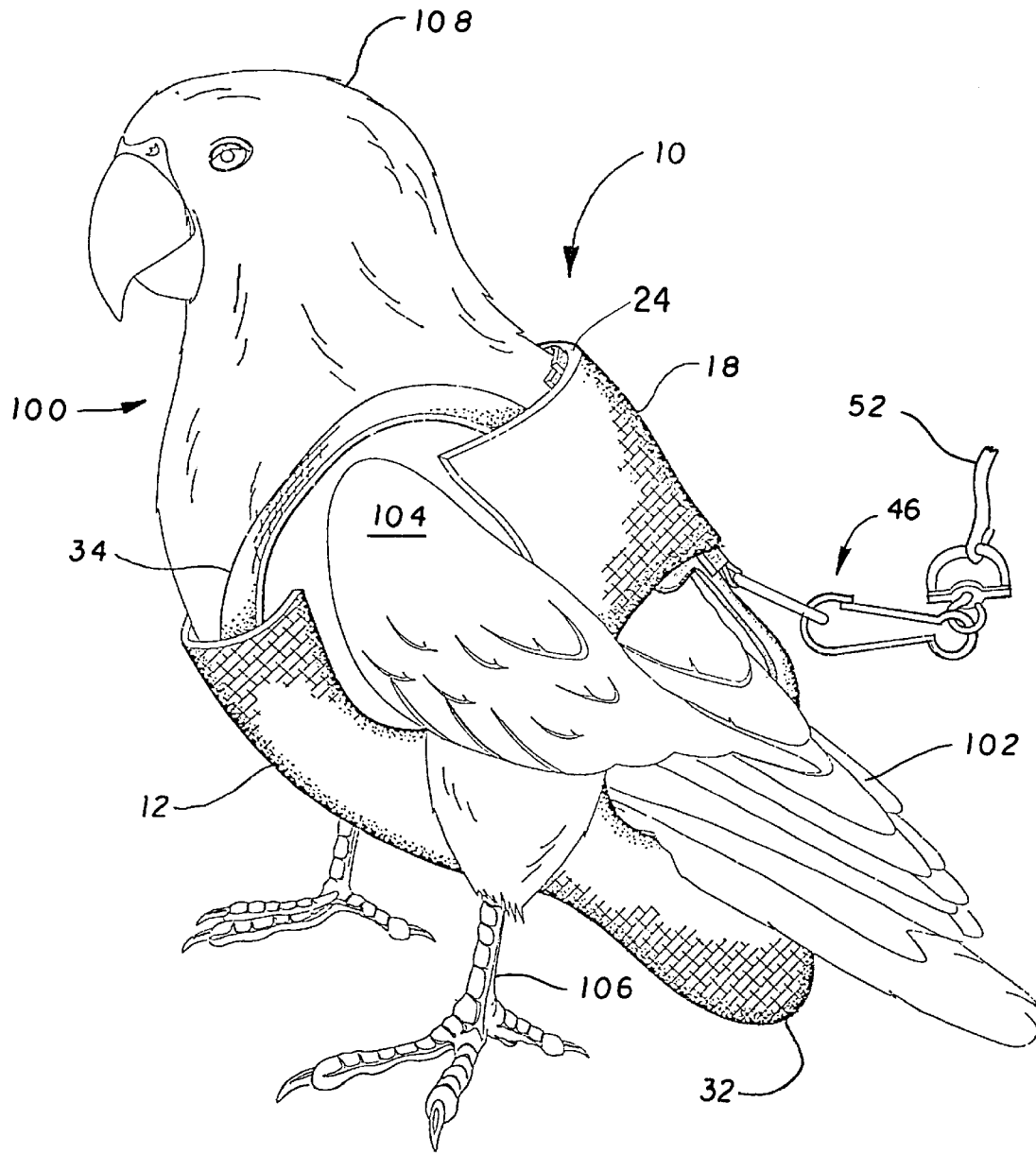


FIG. 1

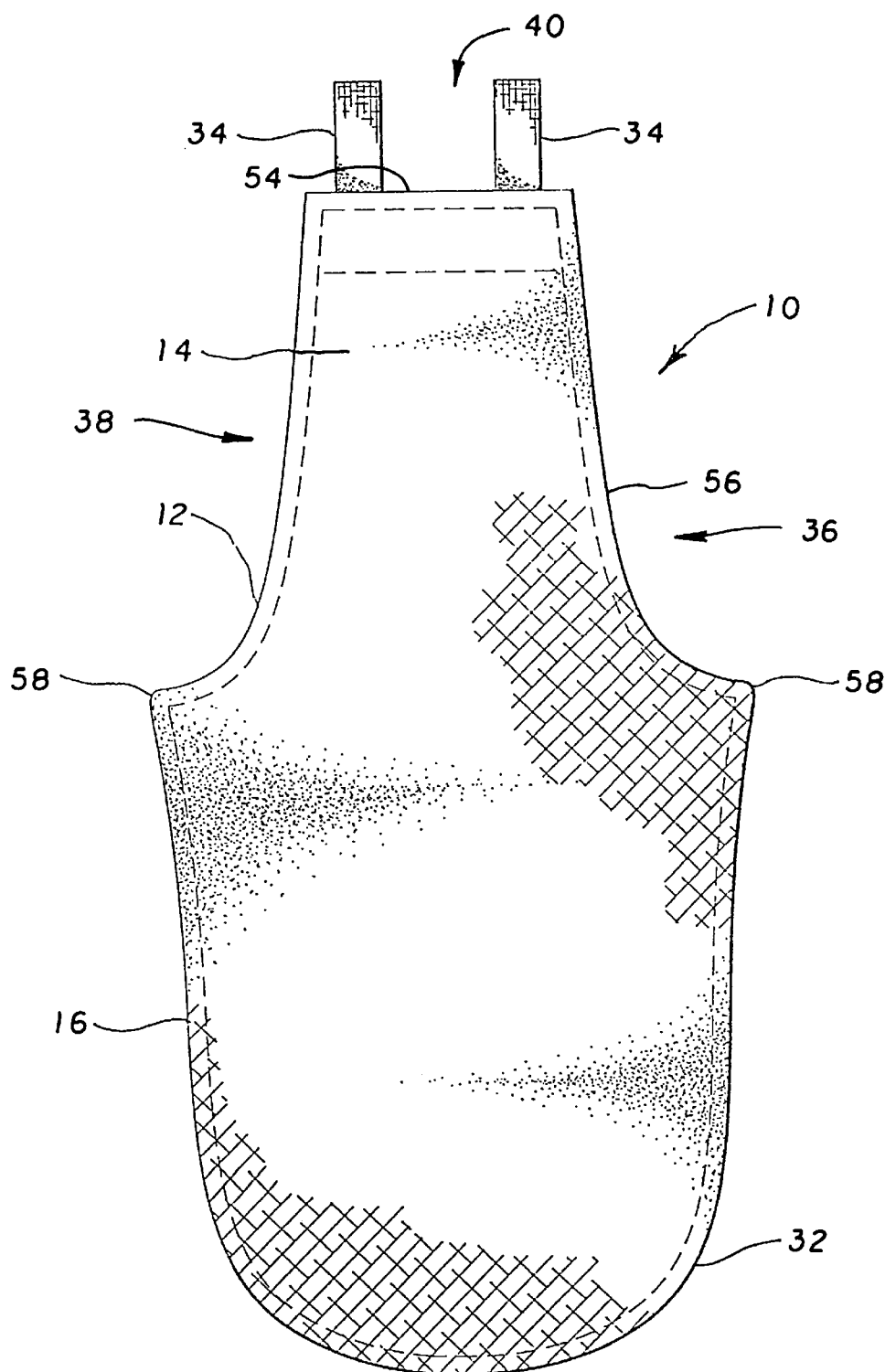
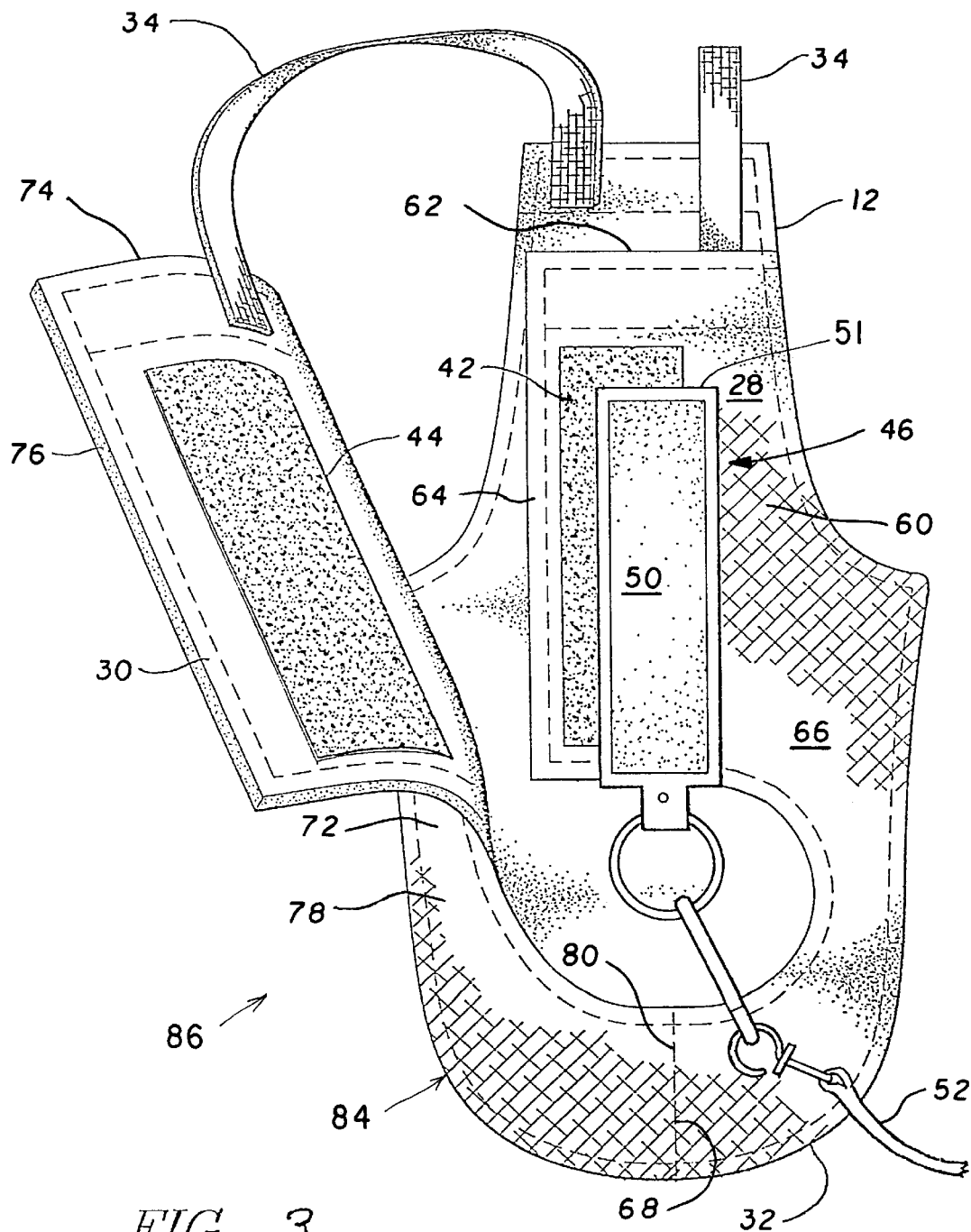


FIG. 2



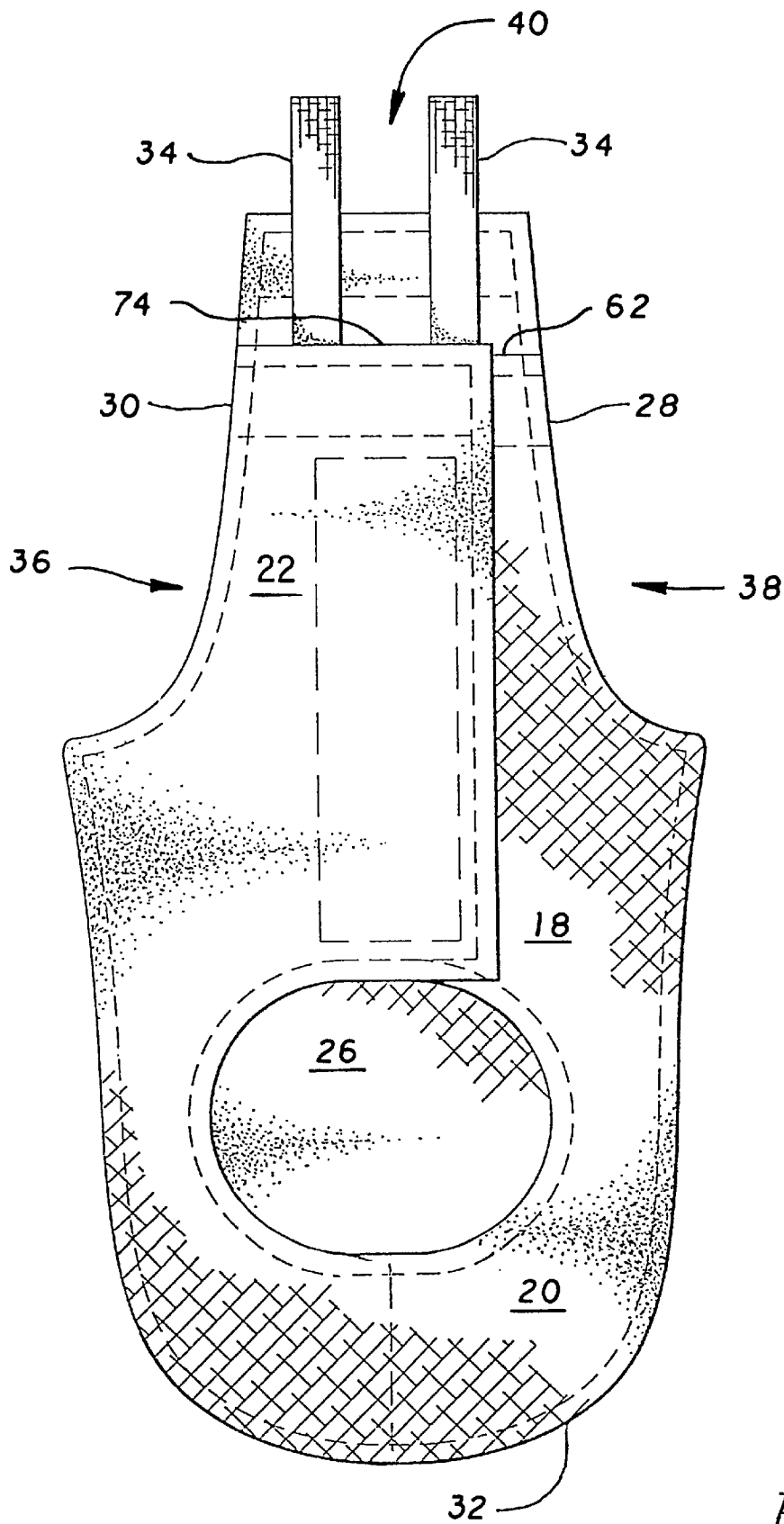


FIG. 4

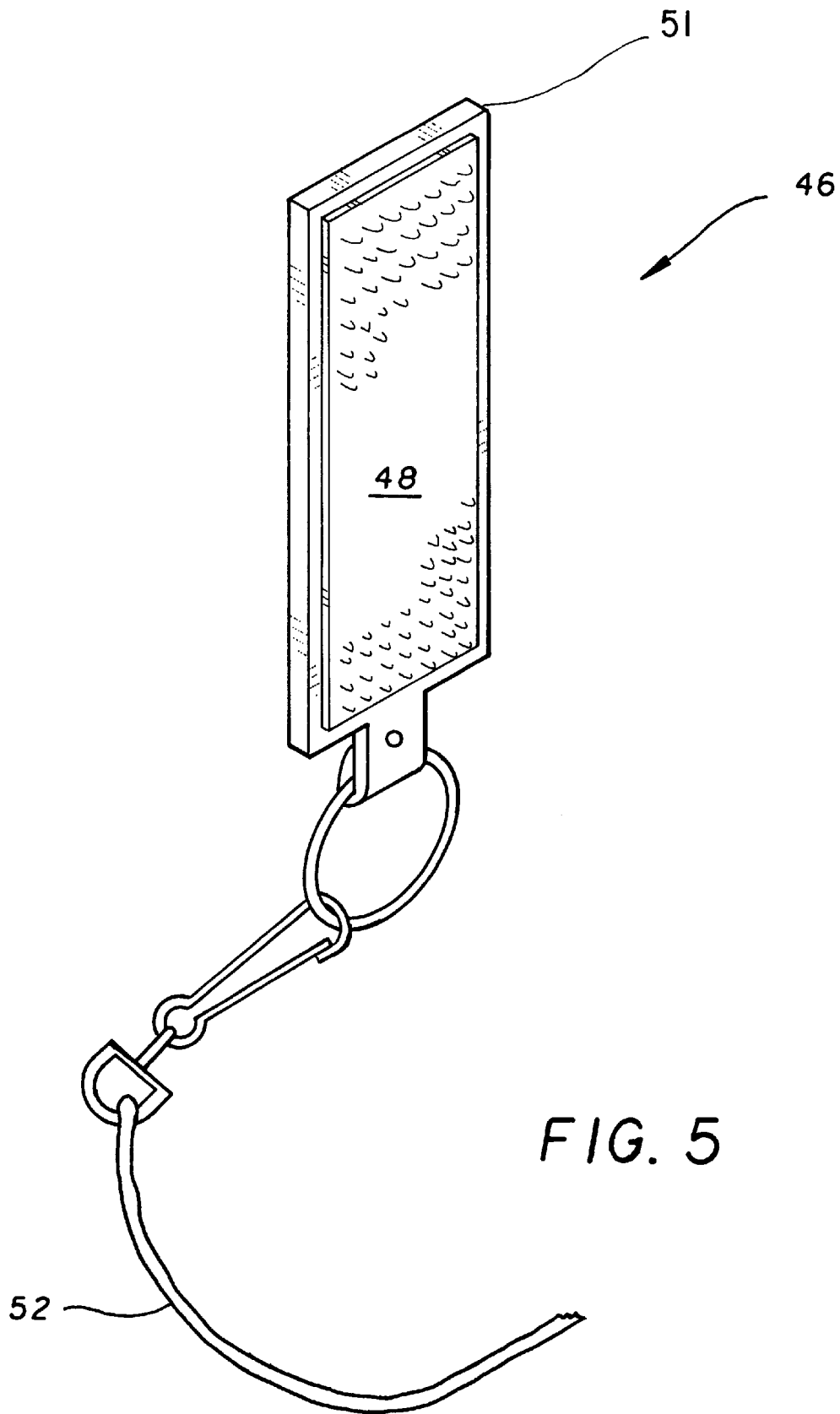


FIG. 5

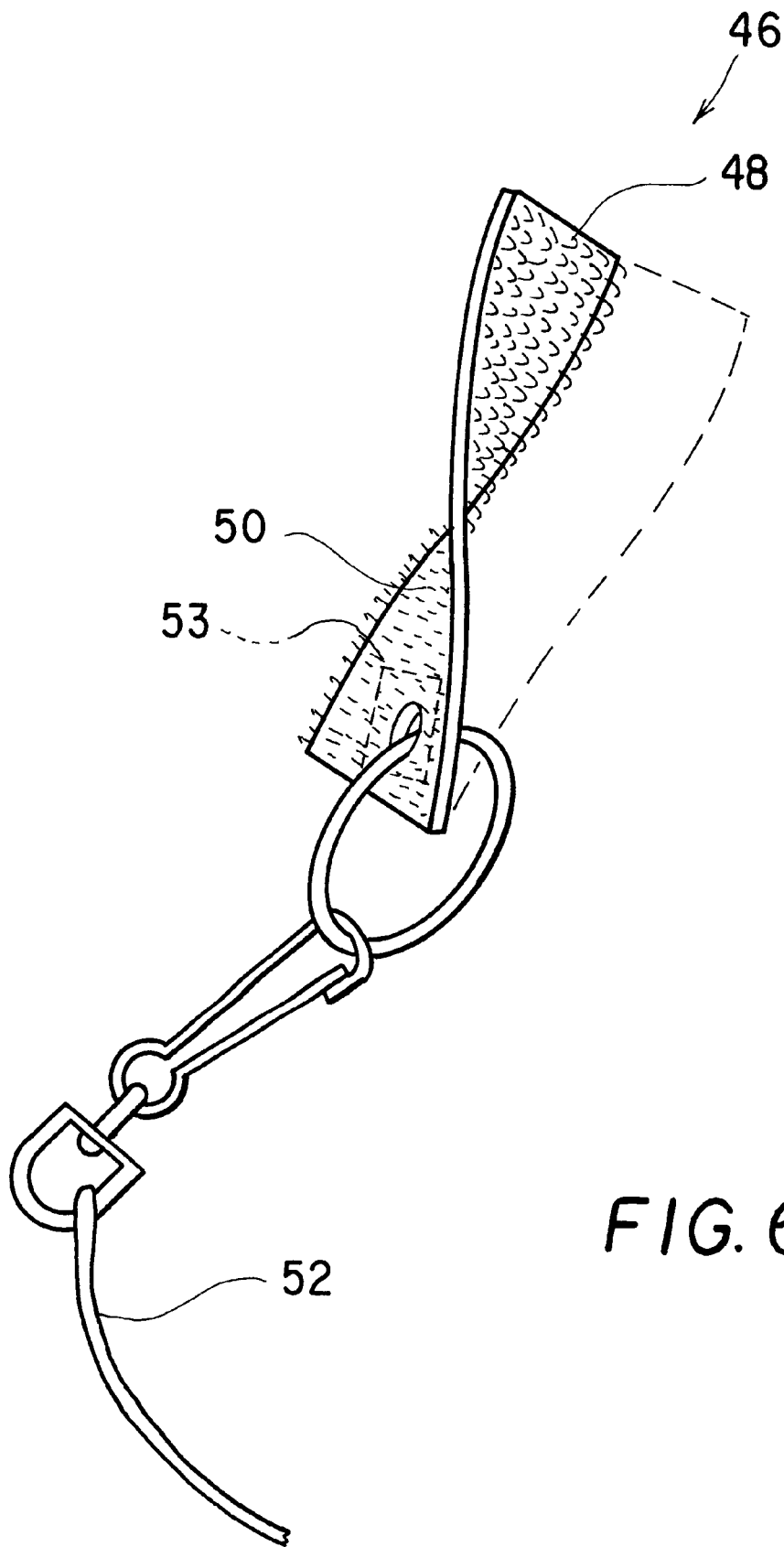


FIG. 6

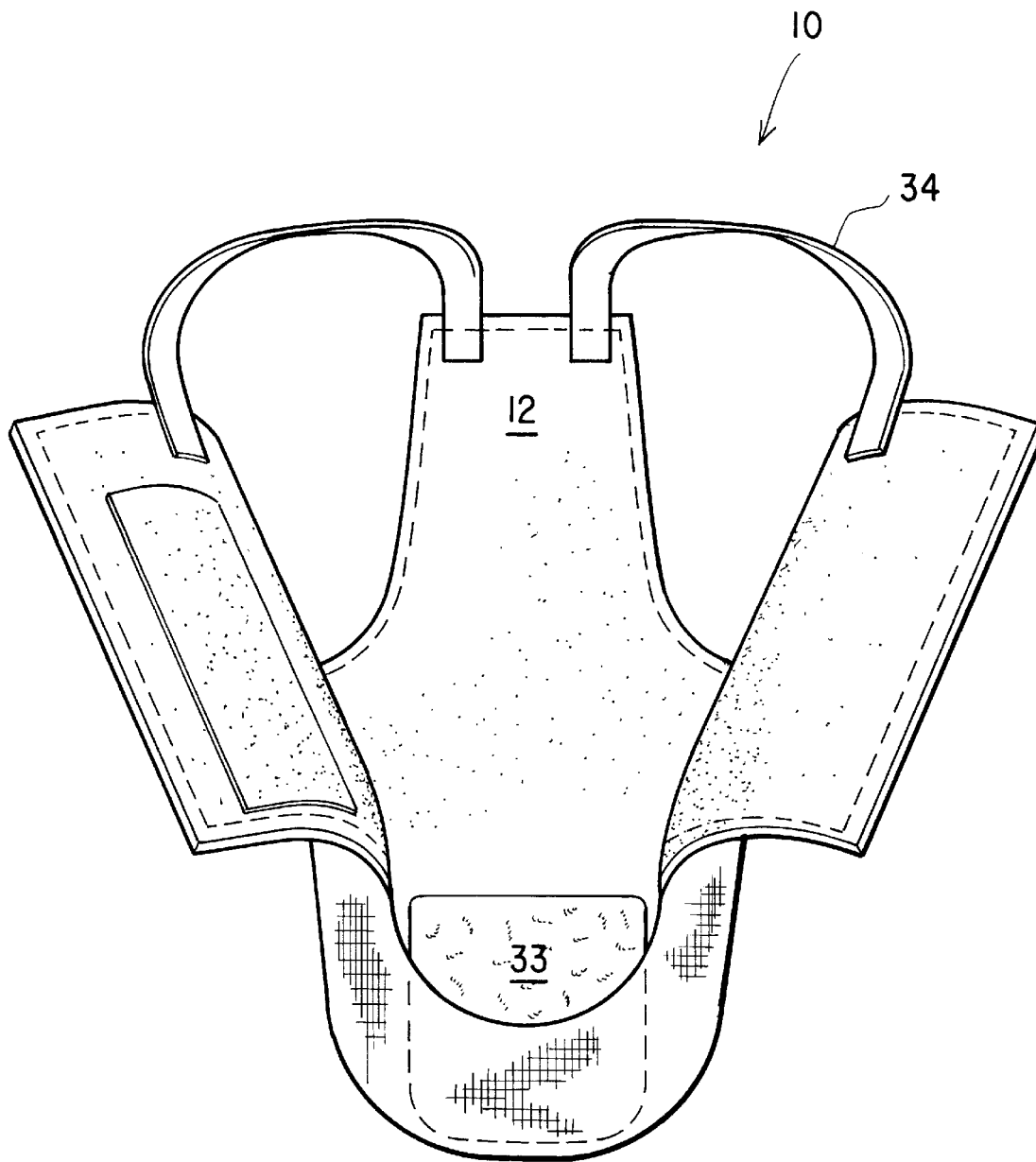


FIG. 7



**BIRD DIAPER****CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS**

This application claim the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application Serial No. 60/029,142 filed Oct. 21, 1996.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

## 1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to wearable pet appliances and, more particularly, to wearable pet appliances with sanitary, protective, and restraint applications for pet birds.

## 2. Description of the Related Art

Humans have always kept and enjoyed animals as pets. The domestication of animals as pets entails dual responsibilities that inevitable involve the handling of excrement and protective restraint of birds. Furthermore, pet owners must protect dwellings and belongings from being soiled by pet excrement, as sanitary considerations exist.

The mobility of a domesticated animals necessitate wearable sanitary garments in many situations, especially where it is difficult to protect dwellings and belongings. A problem for female dog owners when the dog is "in heat" and subject to reproductive advances from male dogs involves the well-known unpleasant vaginal discharges that threaten dwellings and belongings. U.S. Pat. No. 2,190,115 and British Patent 943,116 disclose wearable protective sanitary harness devices for pets that aim to solve this problem.

Pet birds comprise a special class of domesticated animals whose ability to fly and walk pose unique sanitary problems. In the past, the increased degrees of freedom associated with pet birds have warranted caging them for sanitary and protective reasons. However, keeping a pet bird in a cage, while allowing for the containment of excrement, severely limits the pleasure inherent in pet ownership. U.S. Pat. No. 2,703,553 and 5,218,928 disclose wearable restraining devices that permit the uncaging of pet birds. Unfortunately, neither of these inventions further address the sanitary concerns associated with allowing pet birds to spend time uncaged, wherein excremental discharges threaten dwellings and belongings of pet owners.

Seeking to solve this problem, U.S. Pat. No. 2,882,858 discloses a sanitary appliance for pet birds that collects excrement from the vent of the bird, thereby preventing soiling of the dwellings and belongings of the owner. When worn by the bird, a triangular piece of fabric covers the vent, and is secured by tape strips along the tail and breast of the bird. Both tape strips terminate at a collar that encircles the neck of the bird, and the device incorporates snap closure means at two points.

However, given the tendency of pet birds to wriggle, writhe and peck when handled, a pet bird owner would face difficulties in actuating both snap closures to secure the sanitary appliance onto the bird. Additionally, since birds have a natural curiosity for metal devices accessible to their reach, given the strength of their beaks, it is likely they would bite off or destroy the snaps. Furthermore, the utilitarian construction obviates the constraining nature of this device, compromising the attractive plumage of the pet bird.

Another shortcoming associated with the device disclosed by U.S. Pat. No. 2,882,858 involves the collar encircling the neck of the bird, to which the tape strips connect. The confinement that the collar imposes restricts the neck and the head motion of the bird. In addition, the plurality of strips securing the device increase the likelihood of self-imposed

harm, should the strips entangle with or catch onto some object that the bird encounters when moving about the dwelling of the owner.

None of the above inventions and patents, taken either singularly or in combination, is seen to describe the instant invention as claimed. Thus a bird diaper solving the aforementioned problems is desired.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention is a sanitary apparatus configured for a pet bird to wear. The sanitary apparatus, otherwise referred to as a bird diaper, is formed from a stretchable and absorbent material. The bird diaper covers a bird's chest, back, urogenital area and anus. The bird diaper also a pair of openings for the bird's wings and legs and an aperture for the bird's tailfeathers. The bird diaper is thus configured to allow the pet bird to freely fly around the owner's house while protecting the bird owner's property from falling excrement.

Although the bird diaper may be made from any number of pieces, the bird diaper generally comprises three pieces of stretchable material, configured for a pet bird to wear. The bird diaper has a front piece with a substantially rectangular top part and an elongated, rounded bottom part. Two other pieces of stretchable material connect to form the back side of the bird diaper. Each back piece has a substantially rectangular top part and a substantially semi-circular bottom part so that the back pieces are substantially mirror images of each other. Hook and loop fastener (e.g., VELCRO) components secure the back pieces together. The bottom parts of the back pieces are stitched together permanently to form a substantially circular opening.

The bottom parts of the front and back pieces are connected along the sides and bottom, forming an enclosed pouch for receiving and containing excrement. Elastic straps connect the top of the front piece to the tops of the back pieces.

A pet owner applying the bird diaper places it between the legs of the pet bird, and inserts both legs into the substantially elliptical openings formed by the elastic straps and the pieces of material. The pet owner then stretches the elastic straps over the wings of the bird and pulls the bird diaper closer to the bird, so that the inner surface of the front piece contacts the breast of the bird. The pet bird owner secures the pouch under the excretory organs of the pet bird, to receive and to contain both feces and urine. The elongated shape of the pouch prevents excrement from touching the bird. After positioning the pouch, the pet bird owner can insert the tail of the bird through the substantially circular opening.

To secure the bird diaper on the body of the pet bird, the bird owner folds the back pieces down on top of each other, so that the hook and loop fastener components contact.

The bird diaper is fabricated from SPANDEX (e.g., LYCRA) or another stretchable, lightweight material, allowing absorption of bird excrement to prevent leaks and facilitating easy cleaning using soap and water. The bird diaper can incorporate decorative designs and bright colors. Furthermore, the non-restrictive design of the bird diaper allows the bird to move freely.

In addition, the bird diaper can be moistened before application to cool the pet bird during summer months. Alternatively, the bird diaper can be utilized to keep the pet bird warm during winter months. To accommodate different types of pet birds, the bird diaper will be available in different sizes.

Accordingly, it is a principal object of the invention to provide means for receiving and containing pet bird excrement while the pet bird is uncaged.

It is another object of the invention to protect the dwellings and belongings of pet bird owners from being soiled by pet bird excrement.

Yet another object of the invention is to provide a sanitary appliance for pet birds that can be secured onto and removed from a pet bird easily.

It is a further object of the invention to provide a wearable device for birds for the collection of bird excrement without inhibiting the free movement of the bird, or causing it to be in contact with the excrement.

Still another object of the invention is to use material that is lightweight, stretchable, absorptive, easy to clean, possesses cooling and insulating properties and allows a variety of possible colors, designs and sizes.

Another object of the invention is to provide a device which restrains the free flight of a pet bird.

It is an object of the invention to provide improved elements and arrangements thereof in a bird diaper for the purposes described which is inexpensive, dependable and fully effective in accomplishing its intended purposes.

These and other objects of the present invention will become readily apparent upon further review of the following specification and drawings.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is an environmental, side view of a bird diaper according to the present invention, as worn by a pet bird.

FIG. 2 is a front view of the bird diaper according to the invention of FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 is a rear view of the bird diaper according to the invention of FIG. 1, in an open position.

FIG. 4 is a rear view of the bird diaper according to the invention of FIG. 1, in a closed position.

FIG. 5 is an enlarged scale perspective side view of the leash.

FIG. 6 is a perspective view showing a part of the leash illustrated in FIG. 5.

FIG. 7 is a rear view of the bird diaper, shown completely open.

Similar reference characters denote corresponding features consistently throughout the attached drawings.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The present invention is a sanitary apparatus sized to fit a pet bird **100**. Generally referred to as a bird diaper **10**, the present invention comprises a front section of fabric **12**, as seen in FIG. 2, having a top surface **14** and a bottom surface **16**, and a back section of fabric **18**, as illustrated in FIG. 4, which also has a top surface **22** and a bottom surface **20**. The bottom surfaces **16** and **20** of both the back section of fabric **18** and the front section of fabric **12** are connected to each other. It is preferred that the sections **12** and **18** are connected to one another by stitching.

A pouch **32** is formed from the interconnection of the front section of fabric **12** and the back section of fabric **18**. The pouch **32** is suited for receiving fecal matter and excrement from the bird **100** therein. The pouch **32** is sized so that the bird's **100** excrement does not come in contact with the bird **100**. Additionally, an absorbent pad **33** is affixed to the pouch **32**.

Referring again to the back section of fabric **18**, the back section **18** contains an aperture **26** that is sized for receiving the tailfeathers **102** of the bird **100**. The top surface **22** of the back section **18** is longitudinally split from the top edge **24** to the aperture **26**, forming a first tab **28** and a second tab **30**. The tabs **28**, **30** provide sufficient looseness of the bird diaper **10** to slip the bird **100** in the assembled bird diaper **10**, as discussed below.

While the bird diaper **10** may be constructed from any number of pieces of material, the preferred embodiment of the bird diaper **10** comprises three pieces of stretchable material, as shown in FIG. 1. Referring to FIG. 2, the bird diaper **10** has a front piece of material **12** with a substantially rectangular top part **14**. This top part **14** includes a top edge **54**, a pair of sides **56** and a phantom bottom edge. The periphery of top part **14** is folded over and stitched. The sides **56** of top part **14** diverge into outward flanges **58** at the phantom bottom edge of the top part **14**. At the tip of the flanges **58**, the front piece **12** continue downward, forming an elongated rounded bottom **16**.

Two other pieces of stretchable material, a first back piece of material **60** and a second back piece of material **72**, connect to form the back side **18** of the bird diaper **10**, as illustrated in FIG. 3. The interconnection of the first back piece **60** and the second back piece **72** form a sub-assembly **84** which is substantially a mirror-image of the front piece **12**. The formation of the sub-assembly **84** is discussed in detail below.

The first back piece **60** has an upper portion and a lower portion. The upper portion of the first back piece **60** is substantially rectangular and is referred to as a first tab **28**. The first tab **28** has a top edge **62**, a phantom bottom edge and a pair of sides **64**. The periphery of first tab **28** is folded over once and stitched.

The lower portion of the first back piece **60** is substantially semi-circular and curves in a downward clockwise direction from the phantom bottom edge of the first tab **28**. The lower portion is referred to as the first semi-circular bottom, or first bottom **66**. The semi-circular portion of the first bottom **66** ends at a first terminal end **68**. The first terminal end **68** is substantially parallel to the sides **64** of the first tab **28**. The inner periphery of first bottom **66** is folded over once and stitched.

The second back piece of material **72** has a shape similar to the first back piece **60**, but is substantially the mirror image thereof. The second back piece **72** has an upper portion and a lower portion. The upper portion of the second back piece **72** is substantially rectangular and is referred to as a second tab **30**. The second tab **30** has a top edge **74**, a phantom bottom edge and a pair of sides **76**. The periphery of second tab **30** is folded over once and stitched.

The lower portion of the second back piece **72** is substantially semi-circular and curves in a downward counter-clockwise direction from the phantom bottom edge of the second tab **30**. The lower portion is referred to as the second semi-circular bottom, or second bottom **78**. The semi-circular portion of the second bottom **78** ends at a second terminal end **80**. The second terminal end **80** is substantially parallel to the sides **76** of the second tab **30**. The inner periphery of second bottom **78** is folded over once and stitched.

Referring again to the sub-assembly **84** of the bird diaper **10**, the first back piece **60** is connected to the second back piece **72** at the terminal ends **68** and **80** of the first bottom **66** and the second bottom **78**. The first and second bottoms parts **66** and **78** are preferably connected to each other by

5

stitching. As mentioned above, the sub-assembly **84** is substantially a mirror-image of the front piece **12**.

Further assembly of bird diaper **10** involves connecting the elongated rounded bottom **16** of the front piece **12** to the first bottom **66** and the second bottom **78** of the first back piece **60** and the second back piece **72**, respectively. Inside stitching connects both back bottom pieces **60** and **72** to the elongated rounded bottom **16** of the front piece **12**, forming an enclosed pouch **32**. The interconnection of the first piece **12** with the sub-assembly **84** forms an assembly **86**.

The bird diaper **10** has a fastening means for fastening the first tab **28** to the second tab **30**. The fastening means can be of any variety, such as a button/button-hole combination, a zipper, etc. It is preferred that the fastening means is a hook and loop fastener. A first hook fastener **42** is affixed to the first tab **28** and a first loop fastener **44** is affixed to the second tab **30**. The first hook fastener **42** is removably attached to the first loop fastener **44**, forming the aperture **26** in which the tailfeathers **102** of the bird **100** pass through.

The bird diaper **10** has pair of connectors **34**, each of which includes two ends. One end of each connector **34** is connected to the top surface **14**. The other end of one connector **34** is connected to the first tab **28** and the other end of the other connector **34** is connected to the second tab **30**. The connectors **34** are preferably made of an elastomeric material.

A first orifice **36**, a second orifice **38** and a third orifice **40** are formed by the sides **56** of the top surface **14**, the outermost side **64** of the first tab **28**, the outermost side **76** of the second tab **30** and the connectors **34**. The outermost sides **64** and **76** are the sides in registry with the sides **56** of the top surface **14** when the back section **18** overlays the front section **12**. The first and second orifice **36** and **38** are sized for receiving the wings **104** and legs **106** of the bird **100**. The third orifice **40** is sized for receiving the head **108** of the bird **100**.

Upon application of the bird diaper **10**, a pet bird owner separates the first hook and loop fastener components **42** and **44** and spreads apart the first tab **28** and the second tab **30**. The pet owner then places bird diaper **10** in between the legs **106** of the pet bird **100**, with the inner surface of front piece **12** facing the breast of the bird. The pet owner inserts both legs **106** of the bird **100** into the first orifice **36** and the second orifice **38**. Stretching the connectors **34** over the wings **104** of the bird pulls bird diaper **10** closer to the bird, so that the inner surface of front piece **12** contacts the breast of the bird. The pet bird owner aligns pouch **32** under the excretory organs of the pet bird, to receive and to contain both feces and urine. The elongated shape of pouch **32** prevents excrement from touching the bird. After positioning pouch **32**, the tailfeathers of the bird exit through the aperture **26**.

To secure bird diaper **10** on the body of the pet bird, the bird owner fastens the first hook fastener **42** to the first loop fastener **44**. FIG. 1 shows bird diaper **10** in place on a pet bird.

In addition to the elements described above, the bird diaper **10** has a leash **46** removably attached to the back section **18** or sub-assembly **84** of the preferred embodiment. Referring to FIG. 6, the leash comprises a second loop fastener **48** and a second hook fastener **50**. Both the second loop fastener **48** and the second hook fastener **50** include a back surface. The fasteners **48** and **50** are attached to each other at their respective back surfaces, forming an assembly.

A cord **52** is connected to the assembly. A reinforcing member **53** is attached to each of the back surfaces of the

6

second loop fastener **48** and the second hook fastener **50** at the point where the cord **52** is connected to the assembly.

Referring to FIG. 5, the leash further comprises a planar member **51** attached to each of the back surfaces of the second loop fastener **48** and the second hook fastener **50**. Also, a second loop fastener **48** is affixed to the first surface and a second hook fastener **50** is affixed to the second surface.

The leash allows the owner of the bird **100** to limit the bird's **100** area of flight. This is accomplished by placing the assembly in between the first tab **28** and the second tab **30**. The owner then engages the first hook fastener **42** with the second loop fastener **48** and the second hook fastener **50** with the first loop fastener **44**. As the bird **100** is flying, the length of the cord **52** limits the length of the bird's **100** flight path, thus limiting the area of flight.

The bird diaper **10** may be fabricated from a stretchable, lightweight material like SPANDEX or LYCRA. The stretchable, lightweight material allows absorption of bird excrement to prevent leaks and facilitating easy cleaning using soap and water. The bird diaper **10** can incorporate decorative designs and bright colors. Furthermore, the non-restrictive design of the bird diaper **10** allows the bird's body and wings to move freely.

In addition, the bird diaper **10** can be moistened before application to cool the pet bird **100** during summer months. Alternatively, the bird diaper **10** can be utilized to keep the pet bird **100** warm during winter months. To accommodate different types of pet birds **100**, the bird diaper **10** would be available in different sizes.

It is to be understood that the present invention is not limited to the embodiments described above, but encompasses any and all embodiments within the scope of the following claims.

We claim:

1. A sanitary apparatus for use with a bird comprising:
  - a front section of fabric including a top surface and a bottom surface;
  - a back section of fabric connected to said front section of fabric, said back section of fabric including a bottom surface and a top surface having a top edge, said bottom surface of said back section of fabric containing means defining an aperture therethrough, said aperture being sized for receiving the tailfeathers of the bird, said top surface of said back section of fabric being longitudinally split from said top edge of said top surface to said aperture to form a first tab and a second tab;
  - fastening means for fastening said first tab to said second tab;
  - a pouch formed from the interconnection of said front section of fabric and said back section of fabric, said pouch being suited for receiving fecal matter therein; and
  - a pair of connectors, each of said connectors includes two ends, wherein one end of each of said connectors is connected to the top surface of said front section of fabric and the other ends of said connectors are connected to the top surface of said back section defining a first orifice, a second orifice, and a third orifice, said first and second orifice being suited for receiving the wings and legs of the bird and said third orifice being suited for receiving the head of the bird.
2. The sanitary apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said fastening means comprises:
  - a first hook fastener affixed to said first tab; and

7

a first loop fastener affixed to said second tab;  
whereby said hook fastener is removably attached to said loop fastener.

**3.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **2**, further comprising:

a leash removably attached to said back section of fabric.

**4.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **3**, wherein said leash comprises:

a second loop fastener including a back surface; and

a second hook fastener including a back surface, wherein said back surface of said second hook fastener is attached to said back surface of said second loop fastener forming an assembly;

wherein said assembly is inserted between said first tab and said second tab, and said second loop fastener is removably attached to said first hook fastener and said second hook fastener is removably attached to first loop fastener;

a cord connected to said assembly; and

a reinforcing member attached to said back surfaces of said second hook fastener and said second loop fastener, said reinforcing member being positioned at the point where said cord is connected to said assembly.

**5.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **4**, further comprising a planer member attached to each of said back surfaces of said second hook fastener and second loop fastener.

**6.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **1**, further comprising an absorbent pad attached to said pouch.

**7.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **1**, wherein said connectors are elastomeric straps.

**8.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **1**, wherein said front section of fabric and said back section of fabric are made of a stretchable and absorbent material.

**9.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **1**, wherein said pouch is sized and configured to prevent excrement within said pouch from contacting the bird.

**10.** A sanitary apparatus for use with a bird, said sanitary apparatus comprising:

a front piece of material including: a substantially rectangular-shaped top having a top edge, a phantom bottom edge and a pair of sides; a pair of outwardly diverging flanges connected to said sides of the rectangular-shaped top at said phantom bottom edge; and an elongated rounded bottom connected to said flanges and said phantom bottom edge;

a first back piece of material including: a first tab which is substantially rectangular in shape, said first tab has a top edge, a phantom bottom edge and a pair of sides; and a first semi-circular bottom connected to said phantom bottom edge of said first back piece, said first bottom has a first terminal end, whereby said first terminal end is substantially parallel to said sides of said first tab;

a second back piece of material including: a second tab which is substantially rectangular in shape, said second tab has a top edge, a phantom bottom edge and a pair of sides; and a second semi-circular bottom connected to said phantom bottom edge of said second back piece, said second bottom has a second terminal end, whereby said second terminal end is substantially parallel to said sides of said second tab;

whereby said first back piece of material is connected to said second back piece of material at each of said terminal ends, wherein the interconnection of said first back piece of material and said second back piece of material forms a sub-assembly, said sub-assembly is substantially a mirror image of said front piece of material;

8

whereby said sub-assembly is connected to said elongated rounded bottom of said front piece of material, wherein the interconnection of said assembly and said elongated rounded bottom forms an assembly;

a fastening means for fastening said first tab to said second tab;

whereby fastening said first tab to said second tab forms an aperture, said aperture being sized for receiving the tailfeathers of the bird; and

a pair of connectors, each of said connectors includes two ends, wherein one end of each of said connectors is connected to said rectangular-shaped top, the other end of one of said connectors is connected to said first tab, and the other end of the other of said connectors is connected to said second tab, defining a first orifice, a second orifice, and a third orifice, said first and second orifice being suited for receiving the wings and legs of the bird and said third orifice being suited for receiving the head of the bird.

**11.** The sanitary apparatus as defined in claim **10**, wherein said assembly of said pieces of material forms an elongated pouch for receiving and containing excrement discharged by a bird.

**12.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **10**, wherein said pouch is sized and configured to prevent excrement within said pouch from contacting the bird.

**13.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **10**, further comprising an absorbent pad attached to said pouch.

**14.** The sanitary apparatus as defined in claim **10**, wherein said connectors are elastomeric straps.

**15.** The sanitary apparatus as defined in claim **10**, wherein said front piece of material, said first back piece of material and said second back piece of material are made of a stretchable and absorbent fabric.

**16.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **10**, wherein said fastening means comprises:

a first hook fastener affixed to said first tab; and

a first loop fastener affixed to said second tab;

whereby said first hook fastener is removably attached to said first loop fastener.

**17.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **16**, further comprising:

a leash removably attached to said assembly, said leash including:

a second loop fastener including a back surface; and

a second hook fastener including a back surface, wherein said back surface of said second hook fastener is attached to said back surface of said second loop fastener forming an assembly;

wherein said assembly is inserted between said first tab and said second tab, and said second loop fastener is removably attached to said first hook fastener and said second hook fastener is removably attached to first loop fastener;

a cord connected to said assembly; and

a reinforcing member attached to said back surfaces of said second hook fastener and said second loop fastener, said reinforcing member being positioned at the point where said cord is connected to said assembly.

**18.** The sanitary apparatus according to claim **17**, further comprising a planer member attached to each of said back surfaces of said second hook fastener and second loop fastener.